## Code No: 121AD

## JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD B.Tech I Year Examinations, July - 2021 ENGINEERING PHYSICS

(Common to CE, EEE, ME, ECE, CSE, IT, ETM, MMT, AE, AME, MIE, PTM)
Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 75

## Answer any five questions All questions carry equal marks

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- 1.a) Explain the formation of an ionic bond. Calculate the cohesive energy of NaCl molecule.
  - b) Mention the different kinds of crystal imperfections.

[7+8]

- 2.a) What is the packing fraction? Calculate the packing fraction of SC, FCC and BCC lattices.
  - b) Explain Bragg's law for X-ray diffraction? Explain Laue method of crystal structure analysis. [7+8]
- 3.a) Explain the concept of dual nature of light? Describe Davison and Germer experiment to verify the dual nature of matter.
  - b) Derive an expression for density of available electron states between E & E+dE. [7+8]
- 4.a) What are the matter waves? Explain in detail G.P. Thomson experiment to prove the existence of matter waves.
  - b) Explain the origin of energy bands in solids?

[7+8]

- 5.a) Define the terms of dipole moment and dielectric constant. Derive Classius-Mossotti relation in dielectrics?
  - b) Explain the phenomenon of superconductivity and Meissner effect.

[7+8]

- 6.a) Distinguish between piezo and ferroelectric effects.
- b) Explain how ferrites are superior to ferromagnetic materials? Discuss hard and soft magnetic materials? [7+8]
- 7.a) Distinguish in detail Fraunhoffer diffraction due to a single slit.
  - b) Describe the construction and working of Ruby laser?

[7+8]

- 8.a) What is Hall effect? Explain. What are the uses of Hall Effect?
  - b) What is top down approach and explain physical vapor deposition for synthesis of nanomaterials. [7+8]

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